

The Bulletin.

THE OHIO DEMOCRACY.

We published yesterday, the platform of principles adopted by the Democratic State convention of Ohio, and desire, now, to add our unequivocal endorsement of it.

The inviolable Democracy of that State grasp the live issue of the day, and give special prominence to those questions only, upon which the party can expect to triumph.

The present tariff is a gigantic robbery of the labor and industries of the country—a system by which the monopolies of the New England States are fostered and enriched at the expense of the poor man everywhere, and especially at the expense of the industries of the West.

The internal revenue system is oppressive in its exactions, and forms, with the tribute paid to Eastern manufacturers, a burden that crushes out the vitality of the masses.

These truths the Ohio Democracy place before the people in strong terms, and make them the leading planks in their platform. They have cut themselves loose from the dead issues of the past, and, with an energy and determination to be commended, take hold of those great, living questions upon the determination of which so essentially depends the weal or woe of the country. Upon such a platform they may hope to meet the conservative element of their late opponents, and to achieve that success for which they have so long contended—the complete redemption of the state from Radicalism.

A STRAW—A LONG ONE.

In Eldorado precinct, Saline county, the Democratic and Radical forces have, for years, been about equal. By the enfranchisement of the negro, the Radicals expected to gain an overwhelming ascendancy; but a school election, held there a few days ago, knocked these expectations into the most ungloriously "cocked hat" we have seen in many a day. The Saline county Register says that the Radicals were so confident of victory that they actually awarded the township treasuryship in advance. "The negroes came up in solid phalanx and then the excitement commenced. Old men, life-long opponents of the Democratic party, voted the straight Democratic ticket, and others who had already voted clamored for a return of their tickets." The result was, that in a vote of 180, the Democratic candidates were elected by a majority of 32. The Register, canvassing this result, says:

Where are Dan Munn's chances to carry the old Thirtieth? Why, we predict that Col. Crebs will carry the district by 2,000 or 3,000 majority, and all white. So much for the practical workings of the XVth Amendment.

NOT SEVERE ENOUGH.

The Chicago Tribune, the ablest and most influential Radical paper in the Northwest, in a recent article reviewing the debate on the bill for a law to enforce the Fifteenth amendment, says:

"On the one side, Stewart, Morton, Drake and Cameron—and the other, Warner, Sawyer, Johnson and Revels—the former for war and the latter for peace. When it comes to pass for carpet baggers and colored Senators to be read out of the Republican party because they are not sufficiently fierce and relentless against rebels, it is time for all Republicans to examine the ground they stand on. It is easy to see what motive governs such individuals as Morton and Drake. Blood and thunder is their stock in trade. When the season of war, proscriptive animosity and anarchy comes to an end they will be out of employment. But they may go out of employment sooner than they expect. The people of Indiana and Missouri are not for blood and thunder any longer than for peace. They are for peace, and it is time for the Senator from Revels, of Mississippi, says that the war is ended, and when Senator Warner, of Alabama says that the continuance of political disabilities is the main cause of disturbances of the peace at the South, the people of the Northern States will believe them in preference to such individuals as Morton and Drake.

CAIRO RADICALS.

The Harrisburg Register says: The handful of white Republicans in Cairo propose to run the party in Southern Egypt. Much is to be done in Congress and Legislature is to be State Senator. The Radicals of the counties composing this large senatorial district are to enjoy the inalienable privilege of voting for Cairo men exclusively next Fall. The people outside of Cairo have no rights, that the Radicals of that burg are bound to respect, but undoubtedly they are happy in the enjoyment of the high privilege of voting for Cairo men.

That's the arrangement; and if Radicals abroad so much as intimate that there is a good material for Congress and the State Senate outside of Cairo as there is in Cairo, they will straightway be lampooned as "disorganizers." Cairo Radicals must run the "machine." If not permitted to run "her" they will burst her. They are agreed in this, that country Radicals are good enough to vote for Cairo candidates, but when they longingly fix their eyes on official bespots they must be, as they have been, squelched as presumptuous fellows.

Six million persons visited the London World's Fair in 1851; as many more the London Exhibition of 1862; the Paris Exposition of 1869 was a great success, not only to those of the audience, but to the storekeepers and hotels of Paris. The immense sums of money spent found its way through the legitimate channels to the poor people of that country; so that they were equally benefited with the artisan, the manufacturer, and the trader. The Grand Industrial Exhibition contemplated in Washington will likewise benefit all classes of that city. It is for this reason that both rich and poor, citizen and corporate authority, should do all they can to carry forward this grand project.

THE MOBILE & OHIO R. R. ITS CONDITION AND PROSPECTS.

The Directors of the Mobile & Ohio railroad company have just submitted to the stockholders their twenty-second annual report, which exhibits a condition of affairs at once encouraging to the stockholders and creditable to the management of the road.

The receipts during the past year amounted to \$2,115,286 93; operating expenses, \$1,320,712 93; taxes and extraordinary expenses, \$34,815 69; leaving \$759,758 31 as net receipts. When the unsettled condition of the South, the limited cotton crop of 1868, and the many embarrassments and difficulties under which the road was compelled to operate, are taken into account, the above showing must be regarded as of a most gratifying and promising character. It has enabled the company, after a suspension of nine years, to resume its payments of interest upon its first mortgage bonds, and to pay off its floating debt, which, for so long a time, clogged its operations. It has, furthermore, enabled the company to provide against the set-backs so common with Southern roads, viz: a blockade of freight for the want of rolling stock. The provision consists two hundred additional freight cars, and ten additional locomotives, which render it one of the best stock roads to be found in the South.

Referring to the extension of the road to Cairo, President Murdoch says:

"The citizens of Cairo, who have always regarded an extension of your road from Columbus, Ky., to that city as of great importance, have obtained a charter from the State of Kentucky to build a road from Cairo to some point on yours at or near Columbus, Ky., and are now actively engaged in raising the means therefor. The importance of this movement will be appreciated when it is remembered that this would complete an all-rail route to Chicago, the great city of the Northwest. This done—our connection with the St. Louis and Iron Mountain road completed, as it will be within a few weeks—and your road becomes the route leading from both cities of the Gulf to the two great cities of the west."

The chief Engineer, L. J. Flemming, Esq., submitted an able and elaborate report, which shows in detail the receipts and expenditures of the road, the tonnage and cotton movement; the cost of rolling stock, expenditures for construction and reconstruction, etc., etc.—a sum total of facts that authorizes his conclusion that the M. & O. road must inevitably become one of the most useful and prosperous roads in the South.

CAPITALS OF STATES.

(From the St. Louis Dispatch.)
Maine—Augusta. "Noble," "August," being the feminine of the Latin Augustus.
New Hampshire—Concord, from a Latin word, signifying "harmony."
Vermont—Montpelier, named from a city in the south of France.

Massachusetts—Boston. In honor of the Rev. John Cotton, who came from Boston, England. The name signifies "St. Botolph's town." From the peculiar conformation of its surface, it was first called Boston Tremont, or trimountain.

Rhode Island—Providence and Newport. The first was named by Roger Williams in thanksgiving to Heaven. He was a liberal minister, who, for political and religious heresy, so-called, was expelled from the colony of Massachusetts.

Connecticut—Hartford and New Haven. The first was named in honor of Mr. Stone, a leading settler, a native of Hartford, England. The Indian name was Suckanig.

New York—Albany. It received its name in honor of the Duke of York and Albany, afterwards James II., first called by the Dutch Fort Orange; later Beaver Wick, "Beaver town;" lastly, Albany, "William's town," in honor of the Prince of Orange. The word Albany is said to be the same as Albin—the Celtic name of Scotland—from *alb* or *alpi*, "high," and *ion*, "an island."

Pennsylvania—Harrisburg; from John Harris, who founded it about 1785. The suffix *burg* signifies "town."

New Jersey—Trenton. This name was given it about 1720, in honor of Col. William Trent, Speaker of the House of Assembly.

Delaware—Dover; from a place of that name in England. The name signifies "a ferry."

Maryland—Annapolis; from Anne and polis (Greek), "a city." In honor of Queen Anne, who bestowed many valuable presents on the town. It was first called Providence, afterwards Anne Arundelton. Its present name was given it in 1708.

Virginia—Richmond; from a place of similar name in England.

West Virginia—Wheeling; from Delaware, west-ink—"place of a head."

North Carolina—Raleigh; so named in honor of Sir Walter Raleigh, who planted a colony on the Roanoke about 1585.

South Carolina—Columbia; in honor of Christopher Columbus.

Florida—Tallahassee; an Indian name signifying "old town."

Georgia—Milledgeville; from John Milledge, a General in the Revolution, and once Governor of the State. The French termination *ville* signifies "city."

Alabama—Montgomery; from the famous General of that name, killed at Quebec during the assault made on that city by Arnold.

Mississippi—Jackson; from General Andrew Jackson, Seventh President of the United States.

Louisiana—Baton Rouge; "Red stick, staff or cane." (1.) Said to be from a custom of the Indians, putting up a bloody pole as a declaration of War. (2.) Reason given thus: A Spanish family was murdered by the Chickasaws, and their heads placed on poles along the river. A party of French under La Salle, passing by shortly after, and seeing the horrid spectacle, called the place *Baton Rouge*. (3.) Most likely reason. On the arrival of the first settlers, there was growing on the spot a cypress (the bark of which is of a reddish hue) of immense size, and en-

tirely destitute of branches, except on the top. One of the settlers playfully remarked that it would make a handsome cane, whence the name of the place.

TEXAS—Austin.
ARKANSAS—Little Rock; from an igneous rock in the Arkansas river, which is hidden at high water, and, at low, rises twenty feet above the surface.
TENNESSEE—Nashville; probably from Nash, a Revolutionary general. For *vill*, see Milledgeville.

OHIO—Columbus; named in honor of that great discoverer.

INDIANA—Indianapolis; "Indian city." See polis, under Annapolis.

ILLINOIS—Springfield; from a town of the same name in Massachusetts.

MICHIGAN—Lansing; from an early settler who went there from New York.

WISCONSIN—Madison; in honor of Jas. Madison, fourth President of the United States.

OKLAHOMA—Salem; taken from the Bible. It was the ancient name of Jerusalem, signifying "peace."

IOWA—Des Moines; a French name, meaning (place) "of mounds."

MISSOURI—Jefferson City; in honor of Thomas Jefferson, third President of the United States.

CALIFORNIA—Sacramento; Spanish meaning "sacrament."

KANSAS—Topeka; an Indian name of unknown significance.

MINNESOTA—St. Paul; named in honor of that Saint.

NEVADA—Carson City; from Christopher Carson, a great Indian fighter, familiarly called and generally known as "Kit Carson."

NEBRASKA—Omaha; from the Omaha Indians.

COLORADO—Denver; so called in honor of Hon. John W. Denver, a member of Congress from California.

DAKOTA—Yankton; the name of a tribe of Sioux.

NEW MEXICO—Santa Fe; (Sp.)—"Holy Faith."

INDIAN TERRITORY—Tahlequah; a Cherokee word, meaning unknown.

WASHINGTON—Olympia; of Greek and classic origin.

UTAH—Salt Lake City; from its proximity to the great Salt Lake.

ARIZONA—Tucson; from the Spanish.

MONTANA—Helena; of classic derivation.

IDAHO—Boise City; Boise in French means "woody."

WYOMING—Cheyenne City; Cheyenne is the Indian name of the prairie-dog, and was once proposed as the name of the whole territory.

How Higgins Gently Broke the News.
"Yes, I remember the anecdote," the Sunday school Superintendent said, with the old pathos in his voice and the old look in his eyes. "It is about a simple creature named Higgins, that used to haul rock for old Malby. When the lamented Judge Bagley tripped and fell down the court house stairs and broke his neck, it was a great question how to break the news to poor Mrs. Bagley. But finally the body was put into Higgins' wagon and he was instructed to take it to Mrs. B., but to be very guarded and discreet in his language, and not break the news to her at once, but do it gradually and gently. When Higgins got there with his sad freight, he shouted 'Hi! Mrs. Bagley came to the door. Then he said:

"Does the widder Bagley live here?"
"The widder Bagley? No, sir!"
"I'll bet she does. But have it your own way. Well, does Judge Bagley live here?"
"Yes, Judge Bagley lives here."

"I'll bet he don't. But never mind, it ain't for me to contradict. Is the Judge in?"
"No, not at present."

"I just expected as much. Because, you know—take hold o' suthin', mum, for I'm a-going to make a little communication, and I reckon may-be it'll jar you some. There's been an accident, mum. I've got the old Judge curled up out here in the wagon, and when you see him you'll acknowledge yourself that an inquest is about the only thing that could be a comfort to him!"

The *ad interim* of the Harrisburg (Saline county) *Chronicle* calls the attention of the town authorities to an obnoxious mud hole, "composed in part of filthy lye."

The N. Y. *Commercial Advertiser* says that the American people are yearning to erect a national monument to somebody, and the man who will expunge Bullock is the man they want.

MARBLE YARD.
ZUCKERBLE, NEWBERG & CO.,
PRACTICAL
MARBLE WORKERS
Monumental Designers

IMPORTERS OF ITALIAN MARBLE
"SCOTCH GRANITE," &c.
WORKROOMS AND WORK SHOP, CORNER OF
THIRD AND SIXTH STREETS,
OWENSBORO, Ky.

Monuments, Vases, Grave Stones, Mantels, etc., executed with superior workmanship, at lowest prices.
Engraving and Hebrew lettering done in the best style.
Marble and Granite Figures, by the best sculptors of Europe, imported.
All work guaranteed.
For designs, apply to
CARL L. THOMAS, Agent,
Corner Eighth Street and Commercial Avenue,
may14w1m

BOOKERY.
MARCO SILVERBERG,
AT THE
CAIRO CITY BOOK BINDERY

Is prepared to
Manufacture Blank Books and do all kinds of Book Binding and Kulling,
73 OHIO LEVEE.

MEDICAL.

THE BEST AND SUREST REMEDY OF THE AGE.

ENDER'S CHILL CURE

Contains no Quinine or Arsenic, is not Unpleasant to the Taste; Children will take it without hesitation.

The public and many eminent physicians, after a fair trial, pronounce it the

Best Medicine Known

For the speedy and

SURE CURE

OF

FEVER AND AGUE

AND CHILLS AND FEVER.

Chills and Fever are caused from a certain poison existing in the atmosphere known as malaria. It reduces the vitality of the blood, retards the action of the different organs, and causes biliousness, constipation, etc., and in this way prepares the system for any disease of a more serious nature which may follow. To avoid further trouble, and relieve yourself of this disease, take

ENDER'S CHILL CURE.

It stimulates the organs to perform their different functions, and acts as an antidote to the poison which causes the Fever and Ague, and thereby restores the system to health and tone; and a good tonic such as

ENDER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

Will give strength and appetite, will destroy that feeling of weariness that clings so tenaciously to one who is recovering from this disease. It is highly recommended by the Surgeons of the Regular Army, and the Surgeons of the Navy.

ENDER'S CHILL CURE.

Dr. F. H. Ender, Paducah, Ky.

For Sale by BARNES & BROS., Ohio Levee.

BOOKS.

THE GREATEST WORK

OF

THE AGE!

A Book Invaluable to Grocery Keepers

Every produce dealer, every dairyman, every farmer, every manufacturer, everybody. You cannot afford to be without it.

It Contains

The surest and only certain method to keep eggs fresh and sweet for at least one year. The cost is less than half a cent per dozen, and by this method eggs brought to market at 10 cents a dozen will bring from thirty to fifty cents. When once known

This Method Will Take the Place of All Others

IT DOES NOT TAMPER WITH THE EGG

Or give it the appearance of age, and when offered for sale it cannot be told either by appearance or quality from a fresh laid egg.

It Contains

The best receipt ever published for rendering sour and rancid butter perfectly sweet, and also how to give a uniform and natural color to white and streaked lard, and the best manner of mixing and repacking butter for market.

These Two Receipts Alone are Worth Hundreds of Dollars.

IT TELLS The cheapest and best modes of manufacturing washing compounds. How to make hard and soft soap, lye, candles, paints, varnishes, cements, and baking powders.

IT TELLS How to clarify lye, so as to sell for nearly twice the common rate.

IT TELLS The latest and best mode of salting and curing hams and all kinds of meat.

IT TELLS How to dye clothes of all shades and give colors.

IT TELLS Valuable receipts for curing burns, sores, cuts, ulcers, frost bites, cancer, ear ache, tooth ache, ring worm, with hundreds of other new and valuable methods, with full directions so that any one can use them.

IT TELLS How to take fruit stains, ink stains, iron rust stains and paint stains from clothes and silk dresses.

IT TELLS How to connect frost upon trees a valuable receipt.

IT TELLS How to tan furs, either with or without the hair or wool on, and how to imitate those of superior grades.

IT TELLS How to make the curling fluid for making the hair grow in beautiful flowing ringlets.

IT TELLS How to feed hens so as to make them lay all the year round.

IT GIVES Over five hundred rare and valuable recipes, and a complete guide to the manufacture of hundreds of useful and saleable articles including Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Toilet and Dental Articles, and many others easily made, at trifling cost, and selling readily at large profits, with many manufacturers' secrets, &c.

It is Valuable to Every One—Be Sure and Get It.

Sent by mail, free of postage, for ONE DOLLAR. For sale by William H. Fisher, St. Louis, Mo., Agents for the publishers.

may14m

BOAT STORES

SAM WILSON.

DEALER IN

BOAT STORES

GROCERIES,

Provisions

110 OHIO LEVEE.

Cairo, Illinois.

R. H. CUNNINGHAM

No. 69 Ohio Levee,

Now Exhibits the

Largest and Best Selected Stock

OF SUMMER

DRY GOODS

In the City, and offers inducements which no other house can offer. Special Inducements in

BLACK SILKS,

Drape de France, Drape de Lyon,

Gros Grains.

Also a Good Assortment of

Colored Silks and Silk Poplins

Beaver Brand Pure Black Mohair,

Superior for Summer Wear to any other in the Market.

THE "SWISS ALPACA,"

A new importation, celebrated for its superior quality and gloss.

Novelties in Summer Dress Goods

Consisting of Grenadines, Lawns, Jaconets, Percales, Japanese Poplins, etc.

White and Buff Piques

In the newest styles and figures.

White Goods! White Goods!

Embracing the most approved makes of Nain

sooks, Cambrics, Mulls, Tarlatans, India Twills,

etc., and a complete stock of

Hosiery, Gloves, Embroideries, Laces, Rib-

bons, Trimmings, etc.

Carpets! Carpets!!

The Latest Designs in Brussels, Ingrains, etc.,

AT REDUCED PRICES!!

If you wish to save money buy your goods at Cunningham's. "Fair Dealing and Low Prices" is his motto. He keeps the largest stock of staple goods in the city and sells them at figures that cannot be undersold. Also a complete assortment of Hosiery, Boots and Shoes, Furnishing Goods, etc.

FLOUR.

PETER CUL.

EXCLUSIVE

FLOUR MERCHANT

Millers' Agent,

60 OHIO LEVEE

CAIRO, ILL.

Orders Solicited, and Promptly and Satisfactorily Filled.

Z. D. Mathews, E. C. Cul.

MATHES & CUL.

FLOUR

GENERAL PRODUCE

Commission Merchants

135 Ohio Levee, CAIRO, ILLINOIS.

Special attention given to the purchase and sale of

FLOUR, HAY and CORN

REFER TO

Lee County National Bank, Dixon, Ill.; Wm. Uhl, Dixon, Ill.; City National Bank, Cairo, Illinois; Mathews, Bakers & Co., Commission Merchants, Chicago, Ill.; Halpin & Stone, Com. Merchants, Chicago, Ill.; Day, Moran & Co., Chicago, Ill. may14m

OCULISTS AND OPTICIANS.

EASE AND COMFORT.

THE BLESSINGS OF PERFECT NIGHT

There is nothing so valuable as Perfect Night, and Perfect Night can only be obtained by using PERFECT SPECTACLES! The difficulty of Procuring which is well known.

Messrs. LAZARUS & MORRIS,

OCULISTS AND OPTICIANS

HARTFORD, CONN.

Manufacturers of the Celebrated

Perfect Spectacles!

Having, after years of Experience, Experiment, and the creation of costly machinery, been enabled to produce that Grand desideratum,

Perfect Spectacles.

Which have been sold with unlimited satisfaction to the wearers in Machine City, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New Hampshire, Vermont, Maine, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Kansas, Missouri, Iowa, and all the British Provinces, during the past ten years. Those celebrated Perfect Spectacles.